

ERIC International Meeting
New frontiers in CLL Research

25-27 October 2018
Barcelona

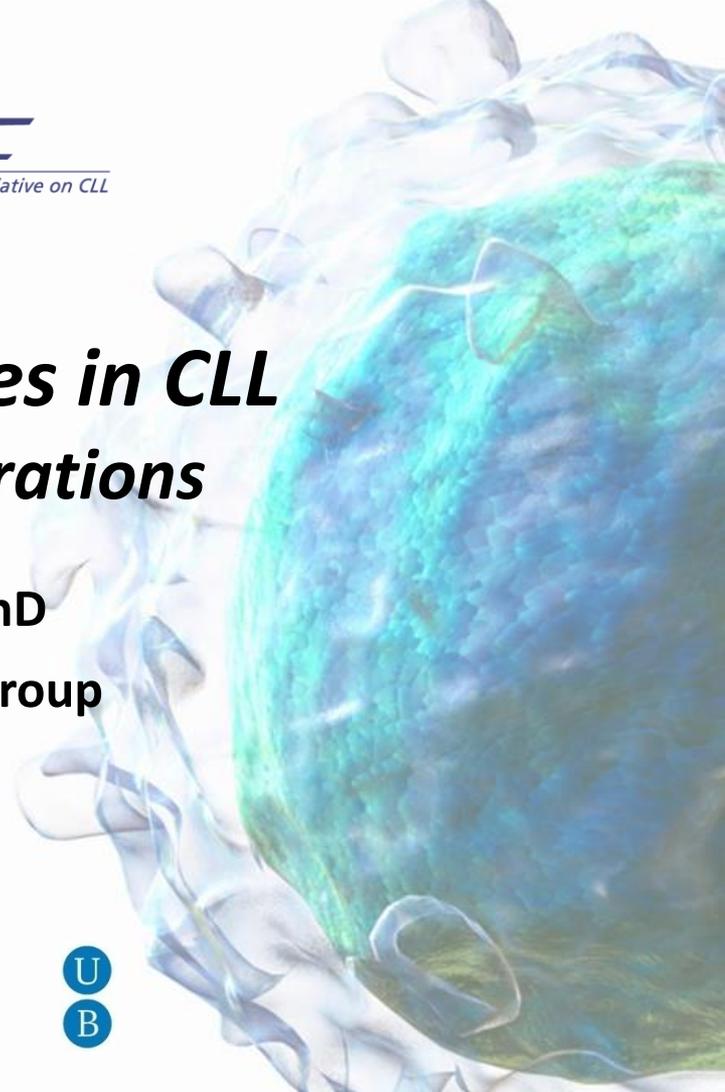
ERIC
european research initiative on CLL

Aberrant cell processes in CLL Beyond genomic aberrations

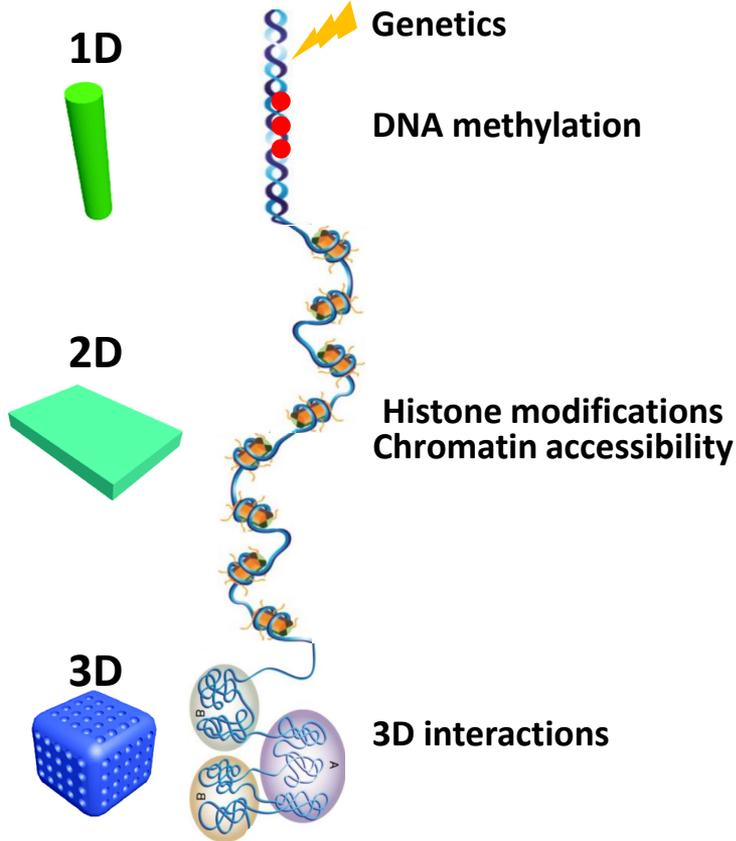
Iñaki Martin-Subero, PhD
Biomedical Epigenomics Group
IDIBAPS

ciberonc

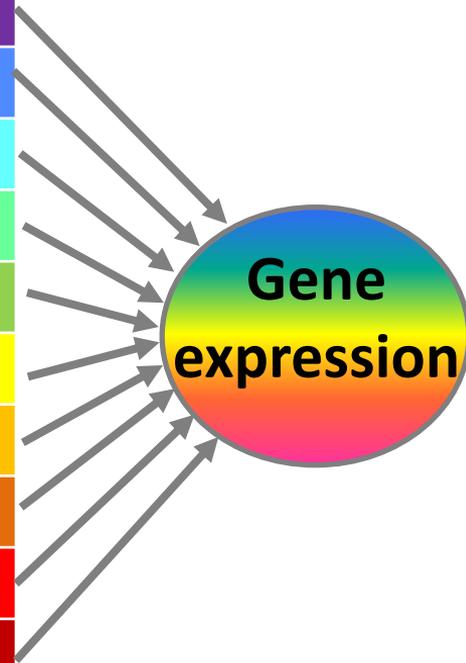
IDIBAPS



Epigenetic information controls gene expression

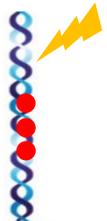


LAYER	FUNCTION
Genome	Information storage
DNA methylation	Context dependent
H3K4me3	Promoters
H3K4me1	Enhancers
H3K27ac	Active reg. element
H3K36me3	Txn. Elongation
H3K27me3	Polycomb repression
H3K9me3	Heterochromatin
Chr. accessibility	TF binding
3D interactions	Distant regulation



Three epigenetic stories in CLL

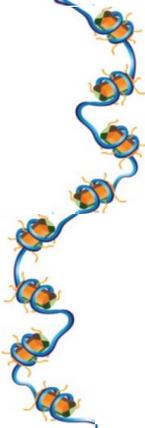
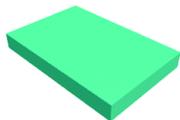
1D



Genetics

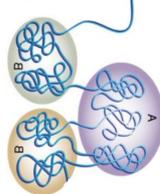
DNA methylation

2D



Histone modifications
Chromatin accessibility

3D



3D interactions

Story 1: DNA methylation

Insights into cellular origin and clinical behavior

Story 2: Chromatin marks

Alterations in the chromatin landscape

Story 3: 3D structure

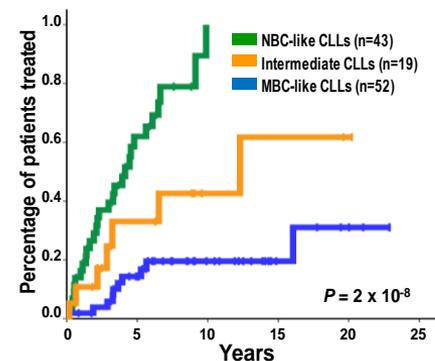
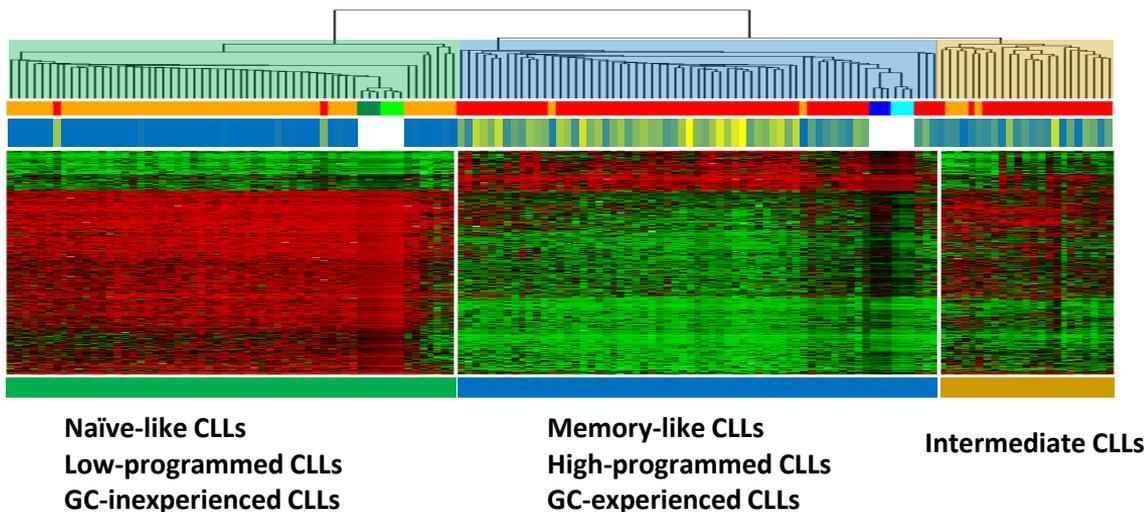
Broad changes in 3D folding

DNA methylation profiling: 3 epigenetic subgroups



Epigenomic analysis detects widespread gene-body DNA hypomethylation in chronic lymphocytic leukemia

Marta Kulis^{1,11}, Simon Heath^{2,11}, Marina Bibikova^{3,11}, Ana C Queirós^{4,11}, Alba Navarro¹, Guillem Clot¹, Alejandra Martínez-Trillos⁵, Giancarlo Castellano¹, Isabelle Brun-Heath², Magda Pinyol⁶, Sergio Barberán-Soler⁷, Panagiotis Papasaikas⁷, Pedro Jares¹, Sílvia Beà¹, Daniel Rico⁸, Simone Ecker⁸, Miriam Rubio⁸, Romina Royo⁹, Vincent Ho³, Brandy Klotzle³, Lluís Hernández¹, Laura Conde¹, Mónica López-Guerra¹, Dolors Colomer¹, Neus Villamor¹, Marta Aymerich¹, María Rozman¹, Mónica Bayes², Marta Gut², Josep L Gelpí⁹, Modesto Orozco⁹, Jian-Bing Fan³, Víctor Quesada¹⁰, Xose S Puente¹⁰, David G Pisano⁸, Alfonso Valencia⁸, Armando López-Guillermo⁵, Ivo Gut², Carlos López-Otín¹⁰, Elías Campo¹ & José I Martín-Subero⁴

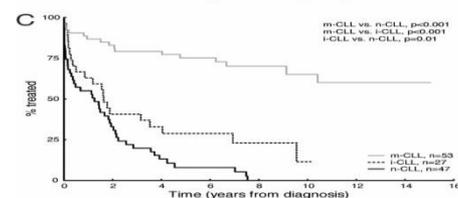
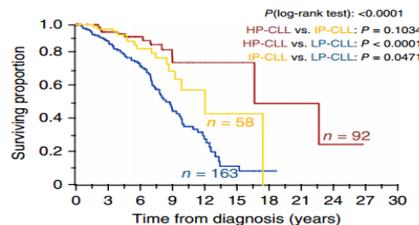
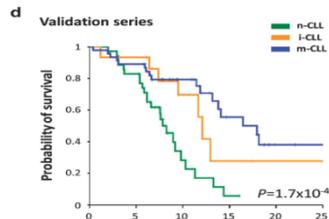
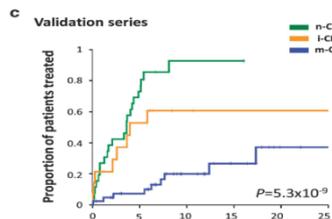
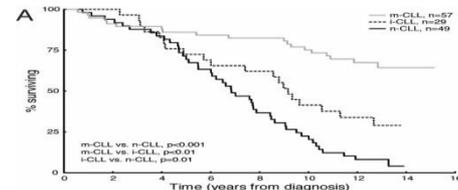
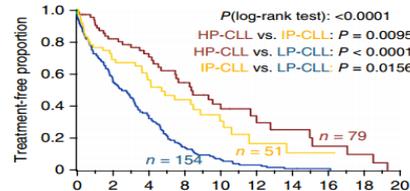
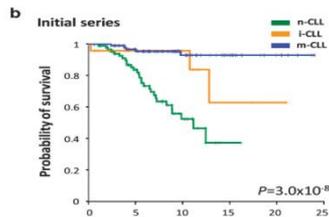
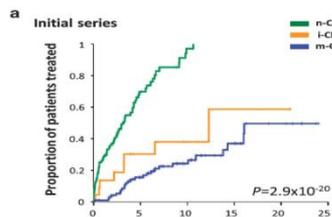
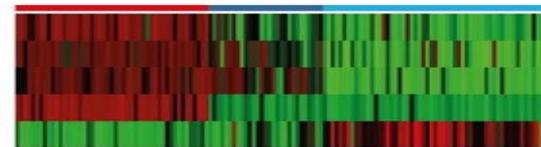
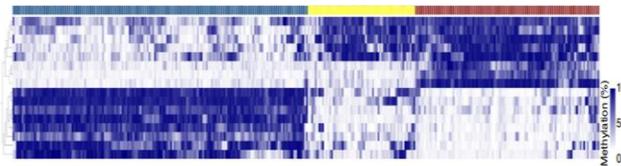
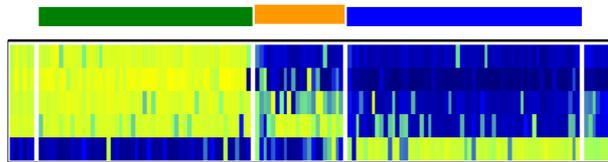


Validation of the 3 clinico-biological subgroups of CLL

Queiros et al., Leukemia 2015

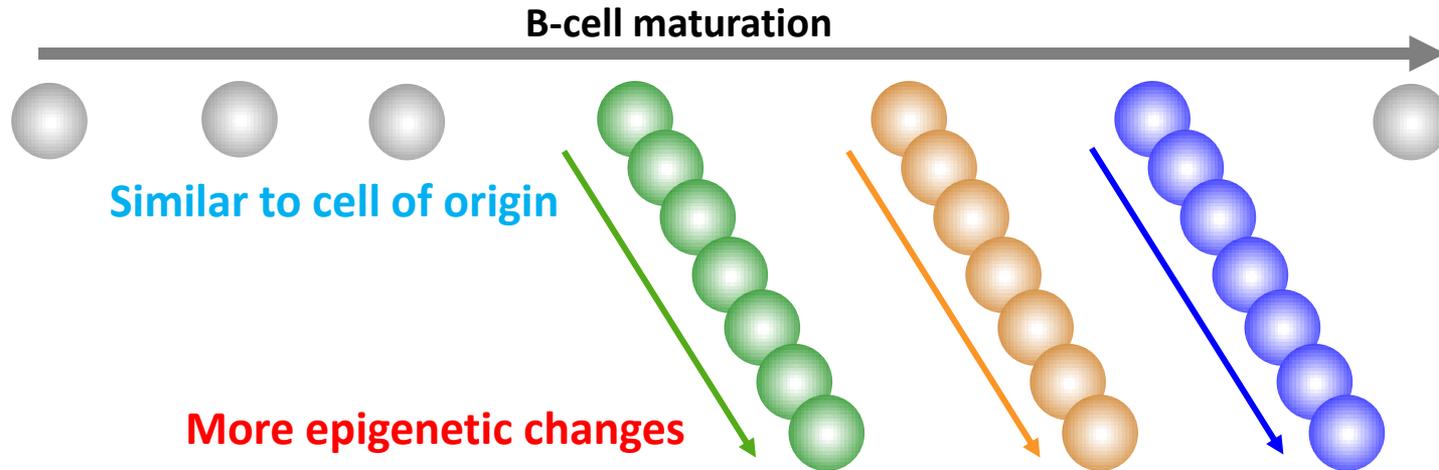
Oakes et al., Nat Genet 2016

Bhoi et al., Epigenetics 2016



Cell of origin imprints and epigenetic evolution

Less mature CLLs	Intermediate CLLs	More mature CLLs
Naive-like	Intermediate	Memory-like
Low-programmed	Int-programmed	High-programmed
<i>Worse prognosis</i>	<i>Int-prognosis</i>	<i>Better prognosis</i>



DNA methylation changes in repressed regions represent the proliferative history of a cell

Yang et al. *Genome Biology* (2016) 17:205
DOI 10.1186/s13059-016-1064-3

Genome Biology

nature
genetics

ARTICLES

<https://doi.org/10.1038/ng.41588-018-0073-4>

RESEARCH

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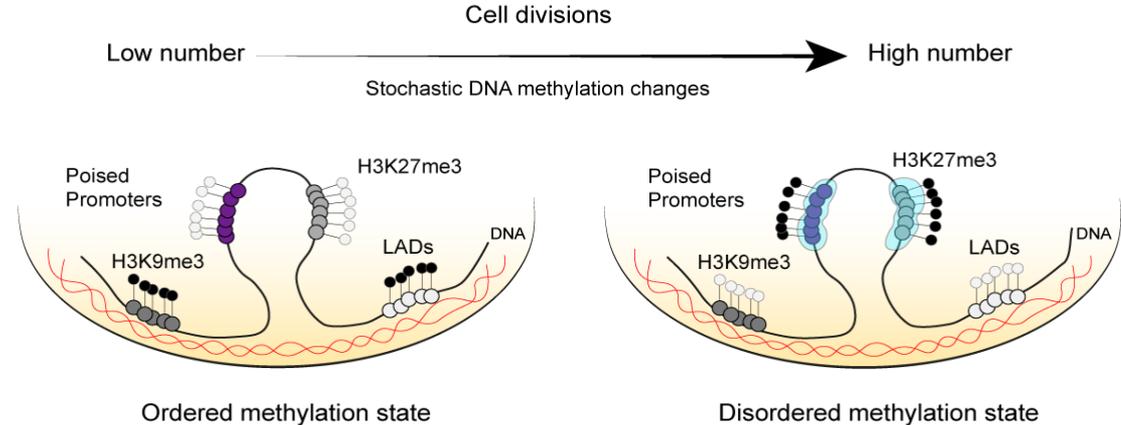
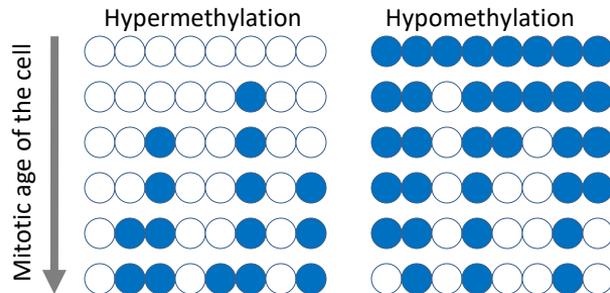
Correlation of an epigenetic mitotic clock with cancer risk



Zhen Yang^{1†}, Andrew Wong², Diana Kuh², Dirk S. Paul³, Vardhman K. Rakyan⁴, R. David Leslie⁴, Shijie C. Zheng¹, Martin Widschwendter⁵, Stephan Beck³ and Andrew E. Teschendorff^{5,6*}

DNA methylation loss in late-replicating domains is linked to mitotic cell division

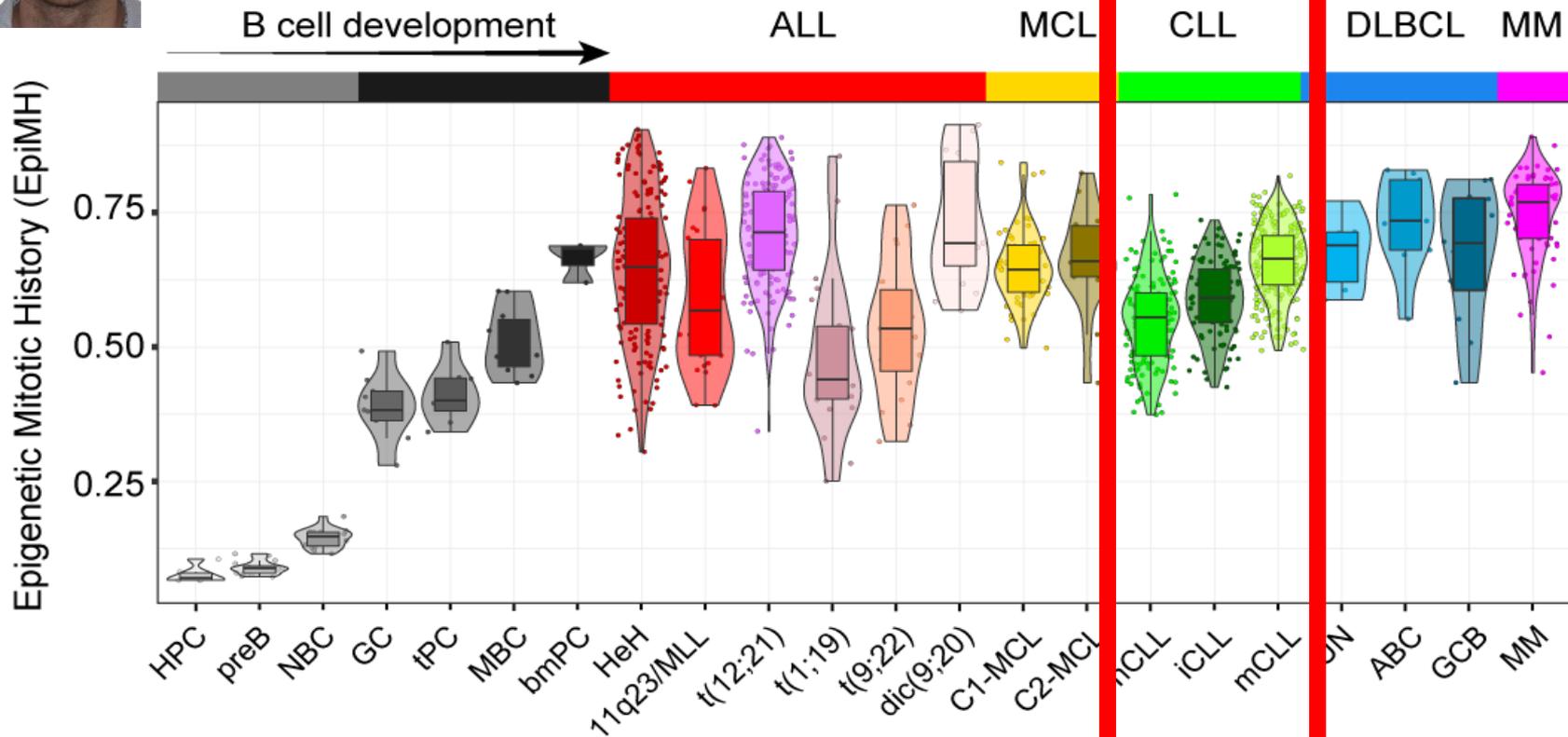
Wanding Zhou^{1,5}, Huy Q. Dinh^{2,5}, Zachary Ramjan³, Daniel J. Weisenberger⁴, Charles M. Nicolet⁴, Hui Shen^{1,5*}, Peter W. Laird^{1,5*} and Benjamin P. Berman^{2,4*}



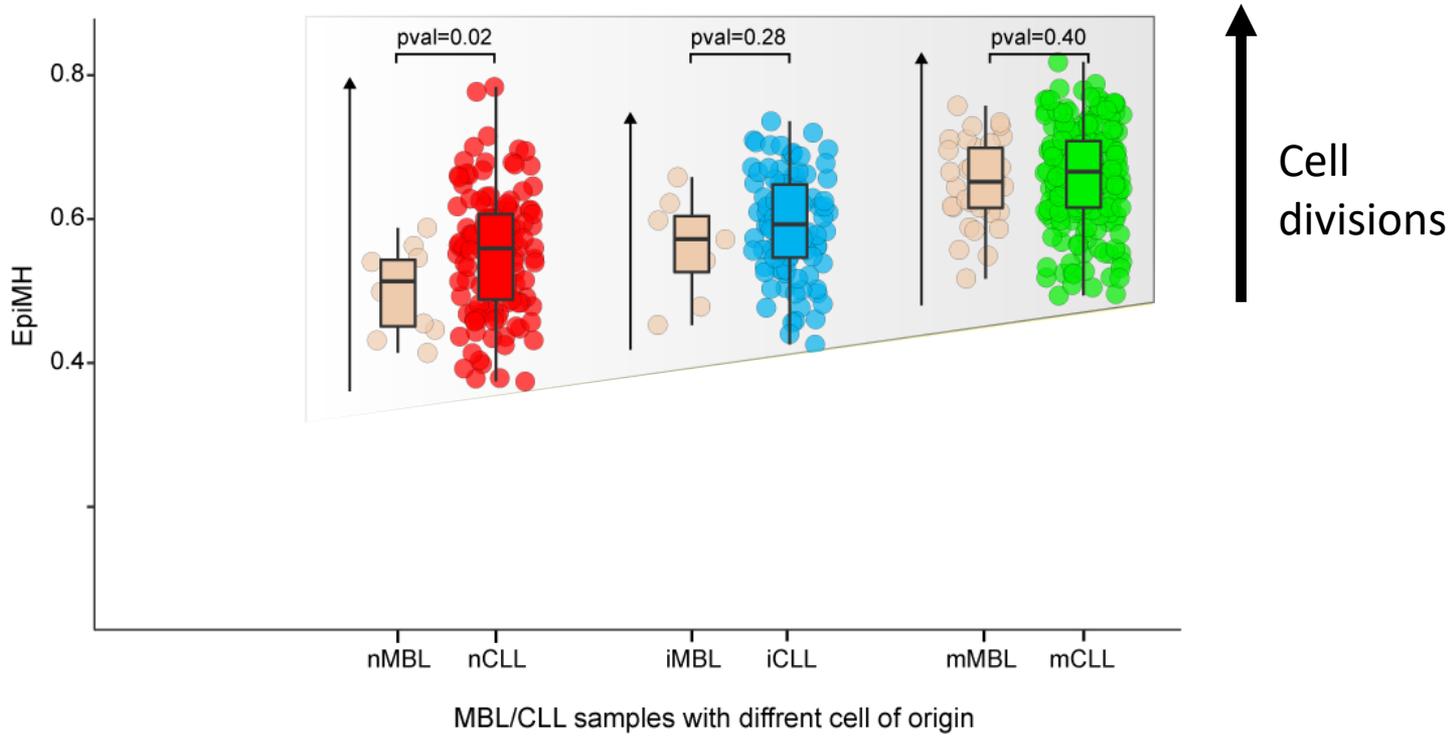
Nuclear lamina Methylated CpG Unmethylated CpG DNMTs



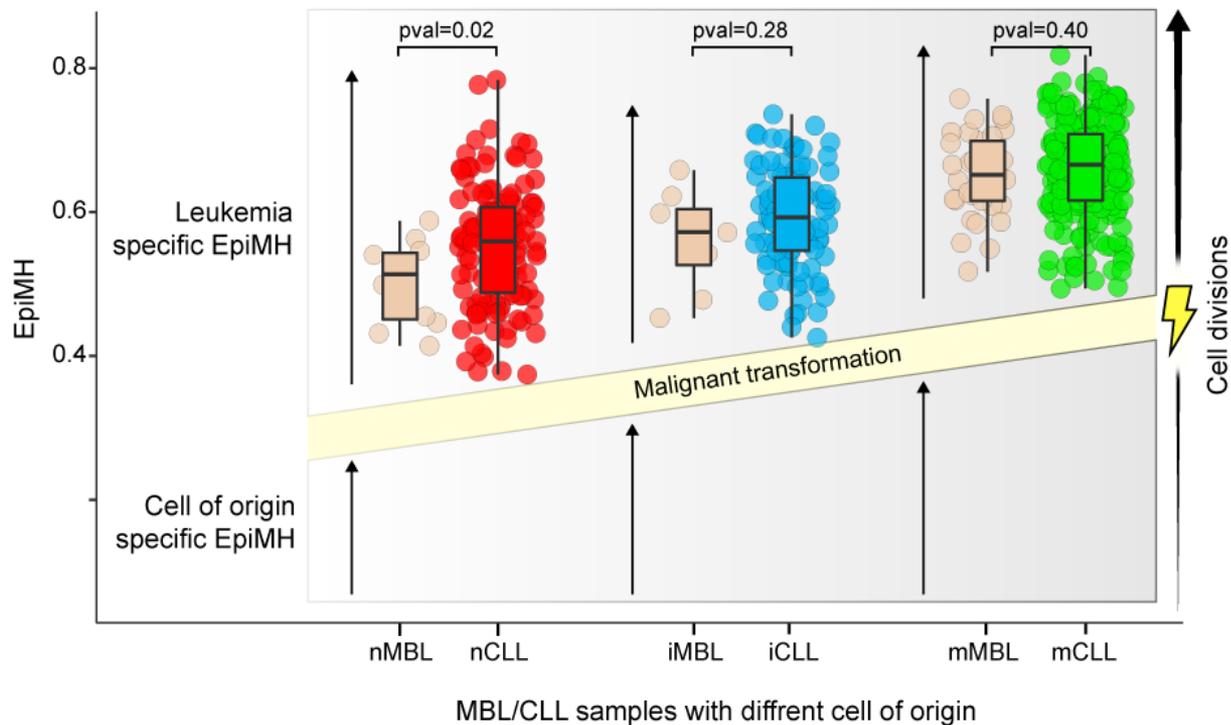
Mitotic history score in normal and neoplastic B cells



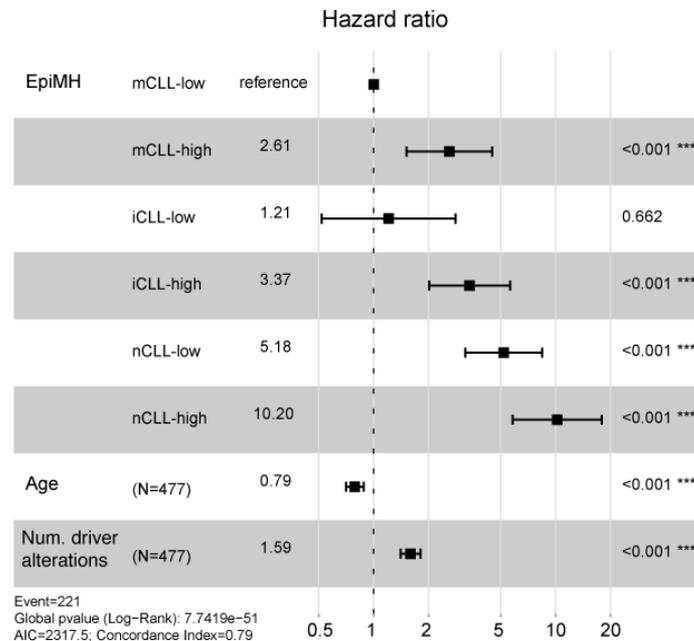
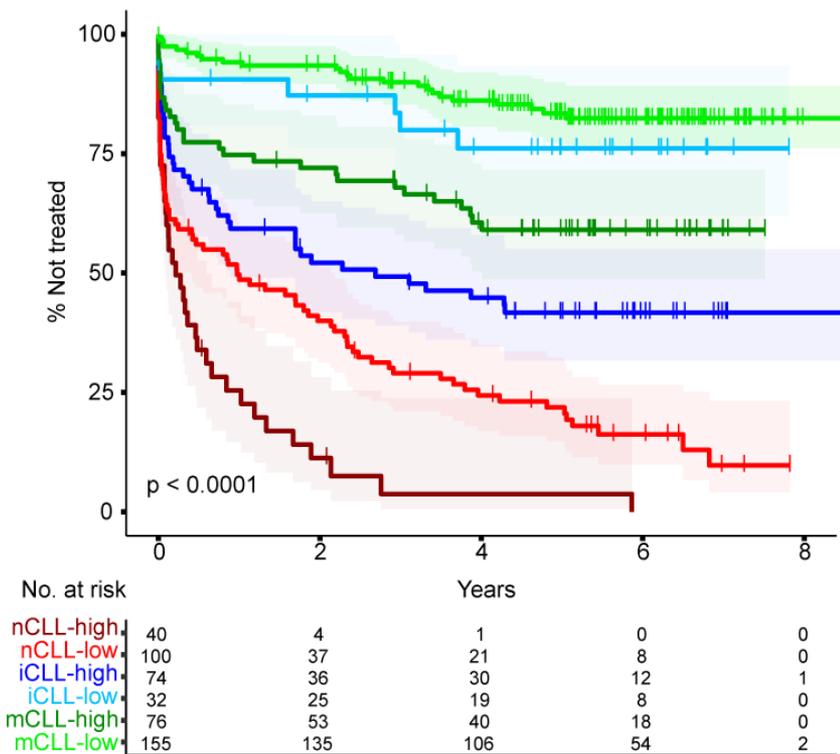
Mitotic history in the 3 MBL/CLL subgroups



Mitotic history in the 3 MBL/CLL subgroups



Cell of origin, mitotic history and clinical behavior



Reference epigenomes of CLL: experimental design



	Naive B cells		Germinal center B cells	Memory B cells	Plasma cells	CLL with unmutated IGVH	CLL with mutated IGVH
Surface markers	CD19 ⁺ IgD ⁺ CD27 ⁻	CD19 ⁺ CD20 ⁺ CD38 ^{-/low} CD23 ⁺	CD19 ⁺ CD20 ⁺⁺ CD38 ⁺	CD19 ⁺ IgA ⁺ /IGD ⁺ CD27 ⁺	CD19 ⁺ CD20 ⁺ CD38 ⁺⁺	CD19 ⁺	CD19 ⁺
Source	Peripheral blood	Tonsil	Tonsil	Peripheral blood	Tonsil	Peripheral blood	Peripheral blood
Samples (ChIP/RNA-seq)	3	3	3	3	3	2	5
Samples (WGBS)	2	0	2	2	2	2	5



Whole genome bisulfite sequencing (WGBS)

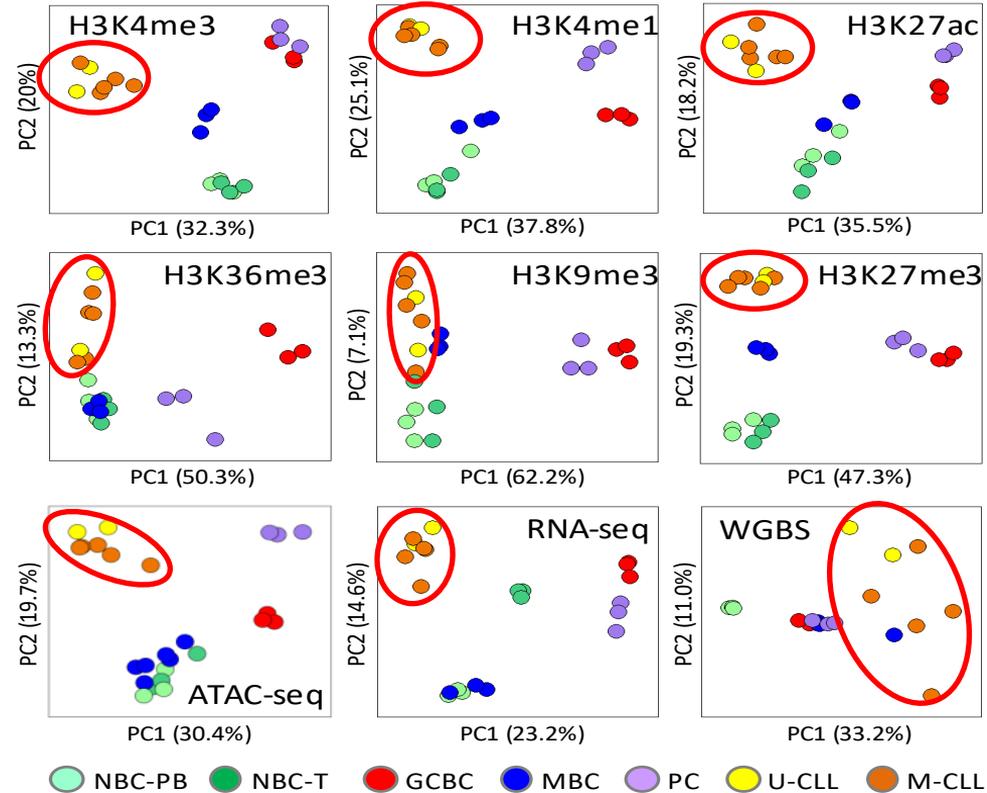
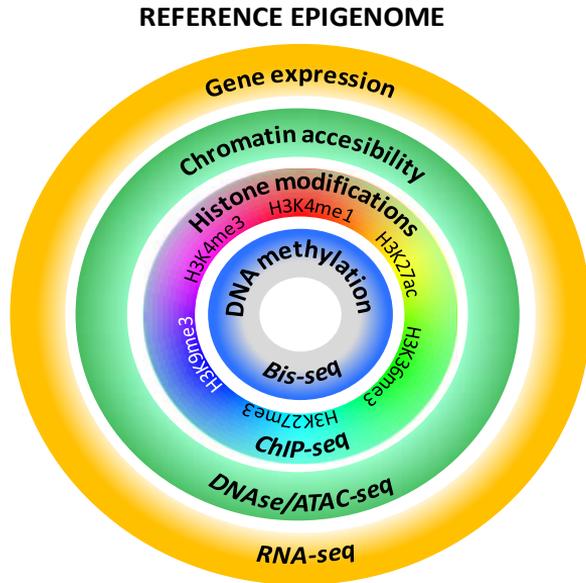
ChIP-seq of H3K4me1, H3K4me3, H3K36me3, H3K27me3, H3K27ac, H3K9me3

Stranded RNA-seq

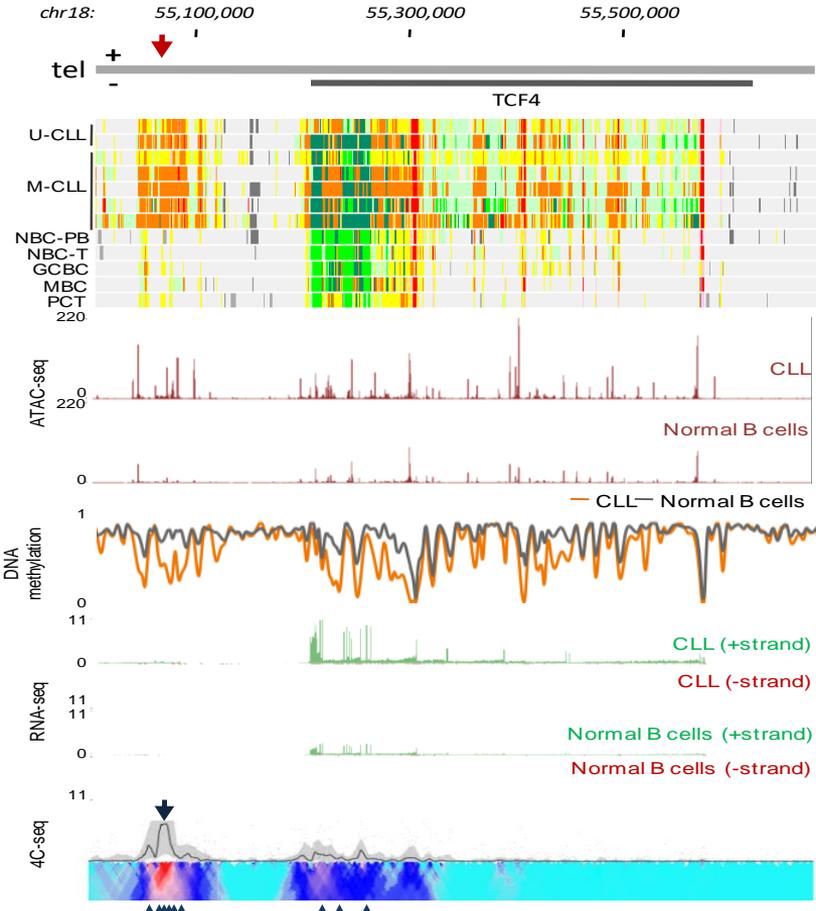
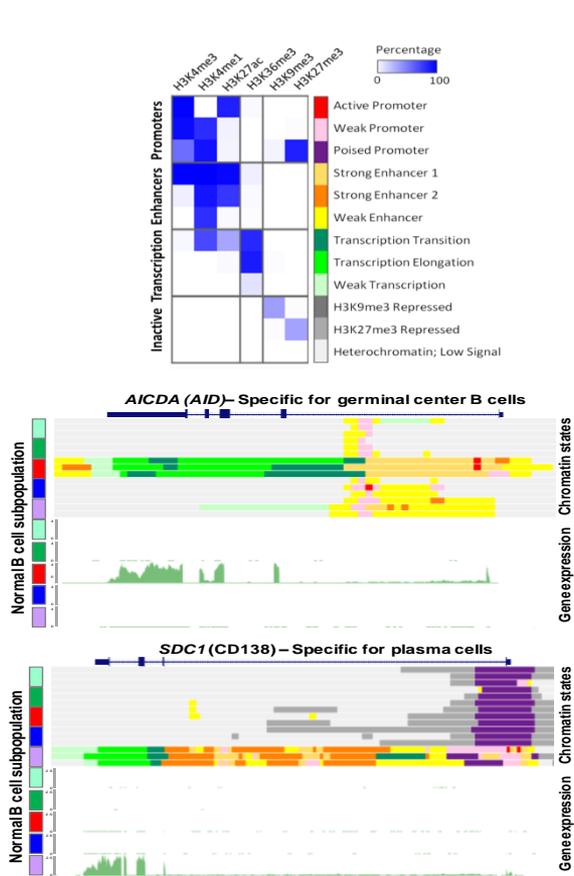
Whole genome sequencing (n=5)
Whole exome sequencing (n=2)
Copy number arrays (n=7)



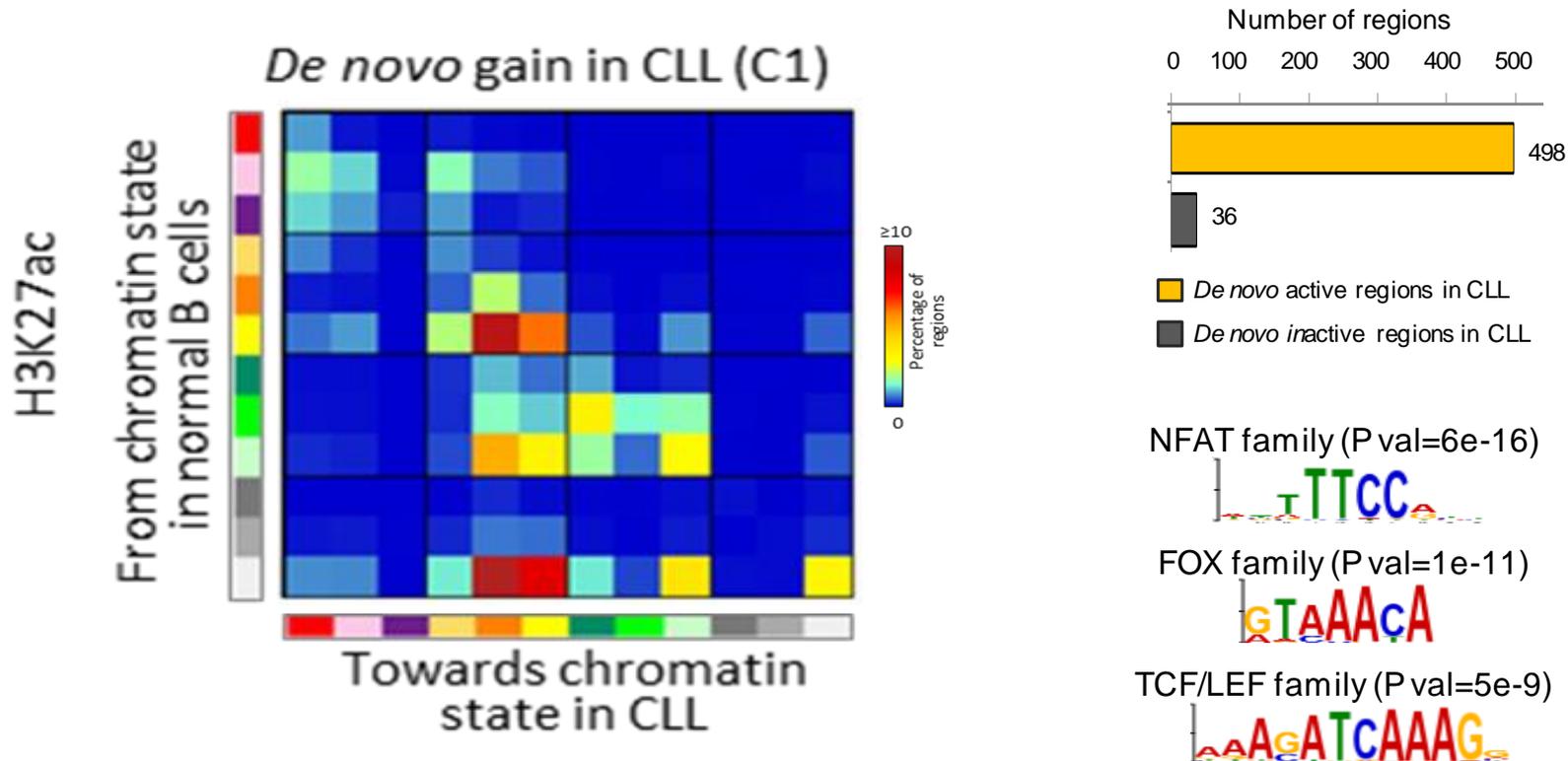
The different layers of a reference epigenome separate CLL from normal B cells



Integrative analysis of histone modifications

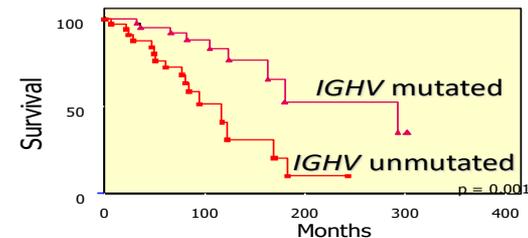
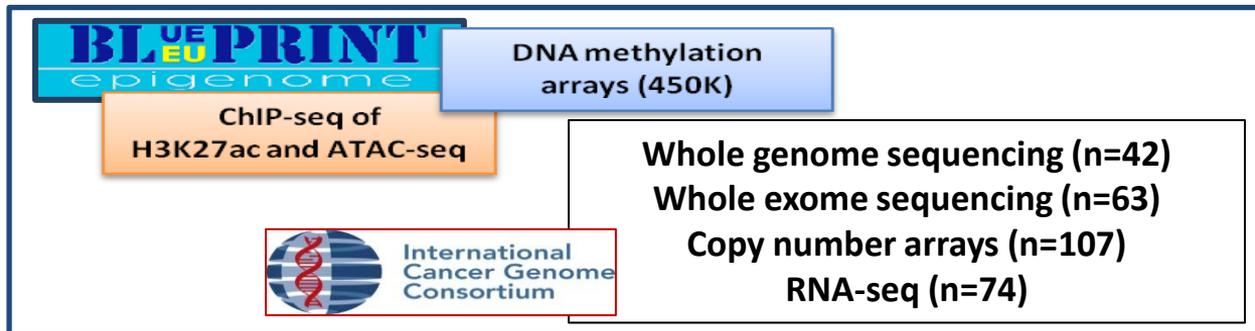
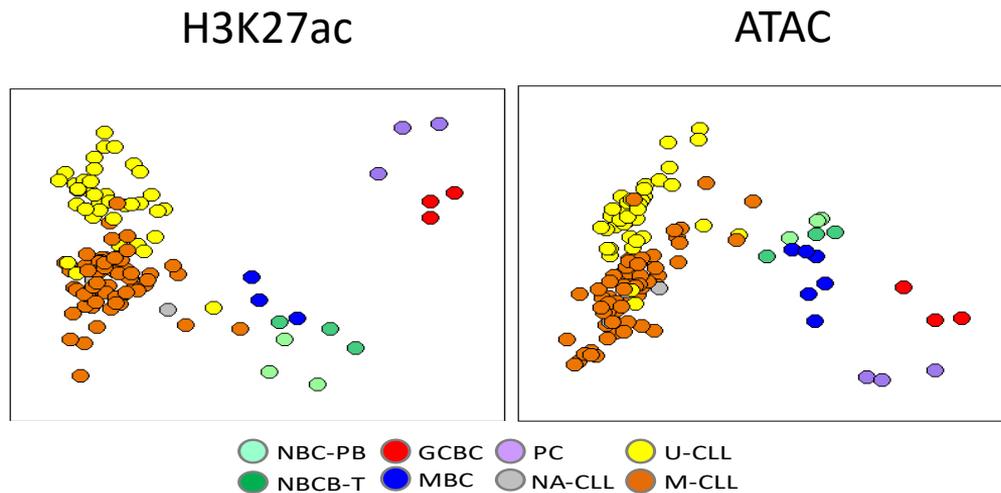


Integrative analysis of histone marks



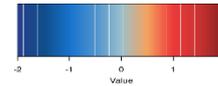
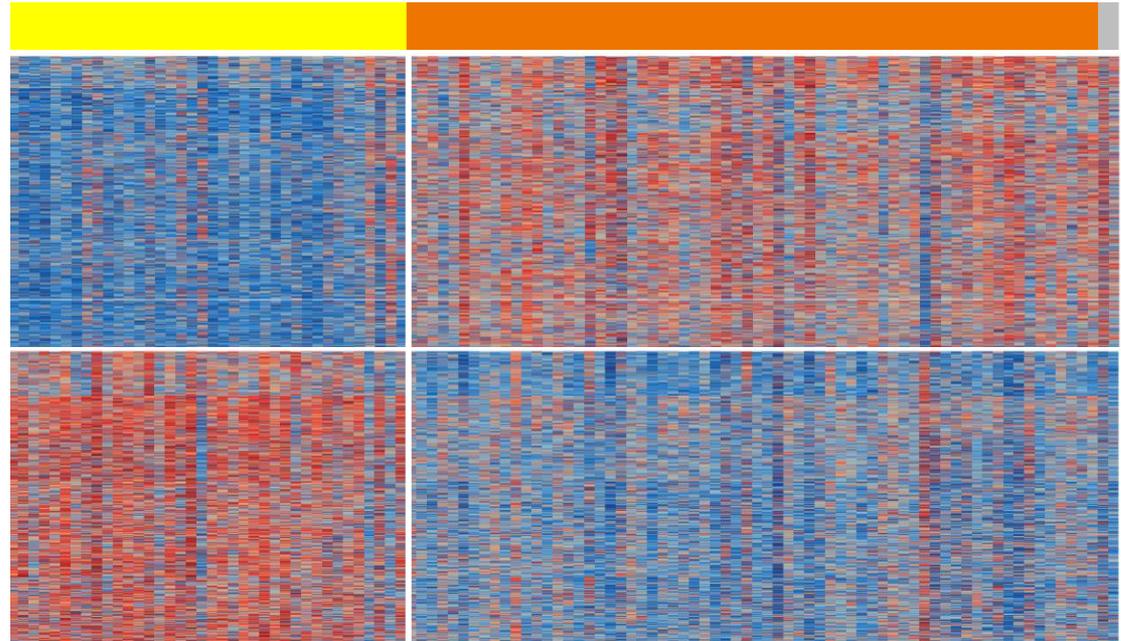
Active chromatin landscape in 107 CLLs

	CLL with unmutated IGVH	CLL with mutated IGVH	CLL with unknown IGVH
			
Surface markers	CD19 ⁺	CD19 ⁺	CD19 ⁺
Source	Peripheral blood	Peripheral blood	Peripheral blood
Samples	38	66	3

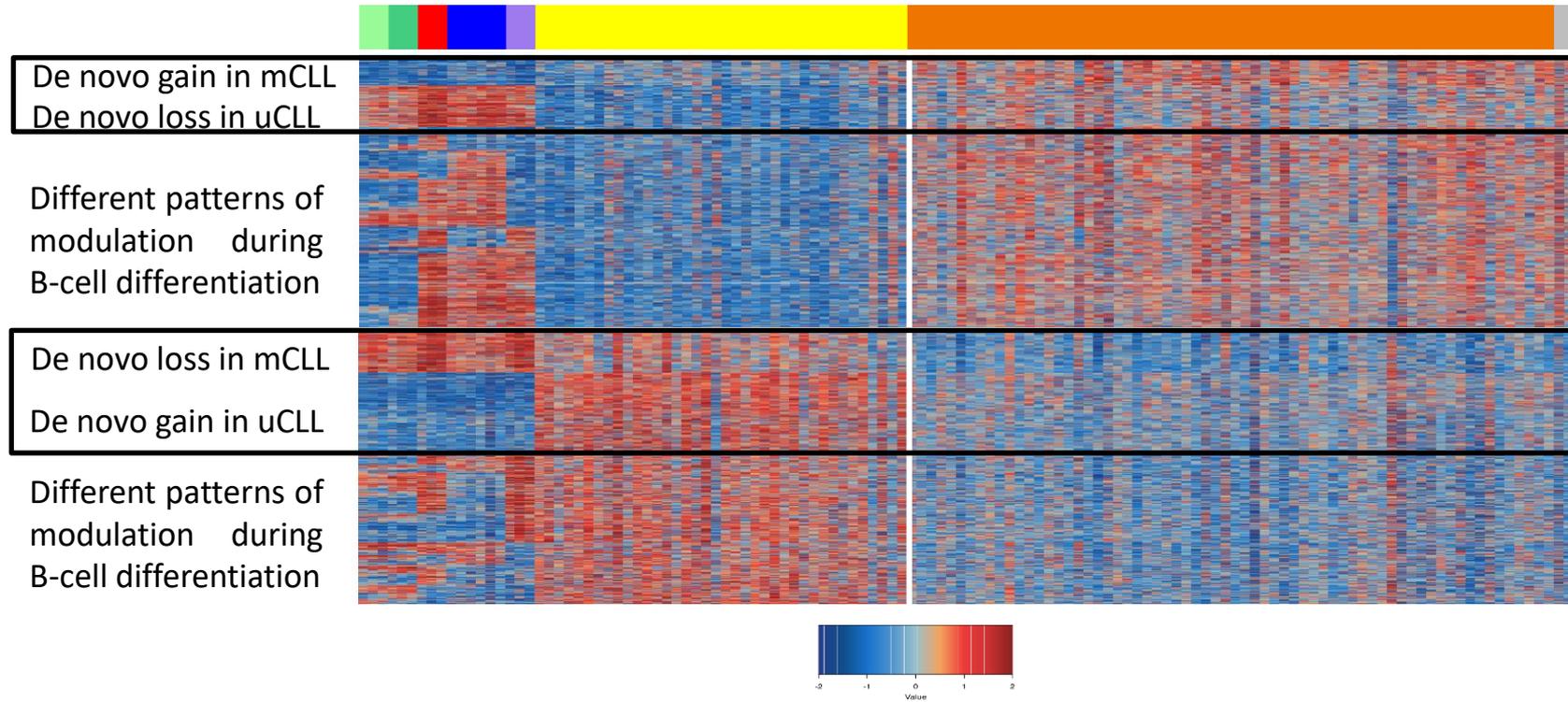
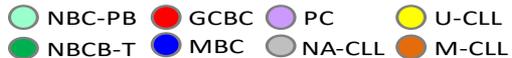


Differential chromatin accessibility in mCLL and uCLL

● U-CLL
● M-CLL

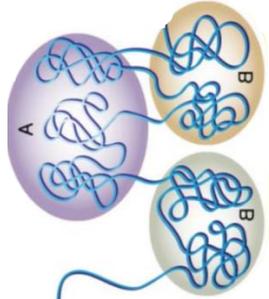


Differential chromatin accessibility in mCLL and uCLL



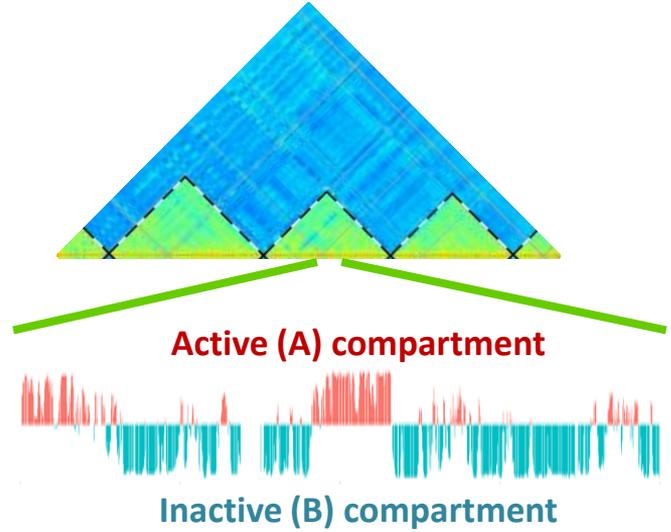
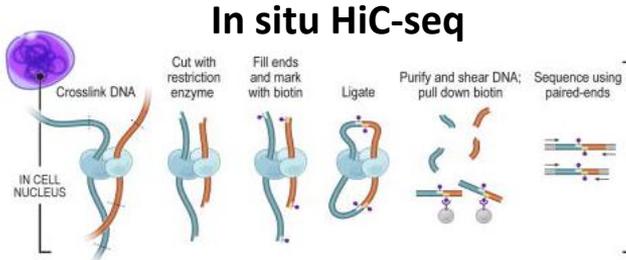
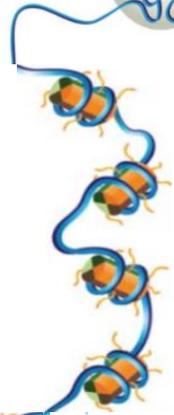


The 3D genome structure in CLL

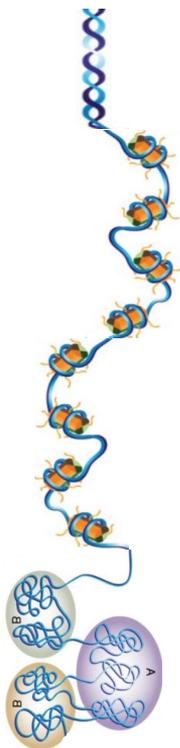


Active (A) compartment

Inactive (B) compartment

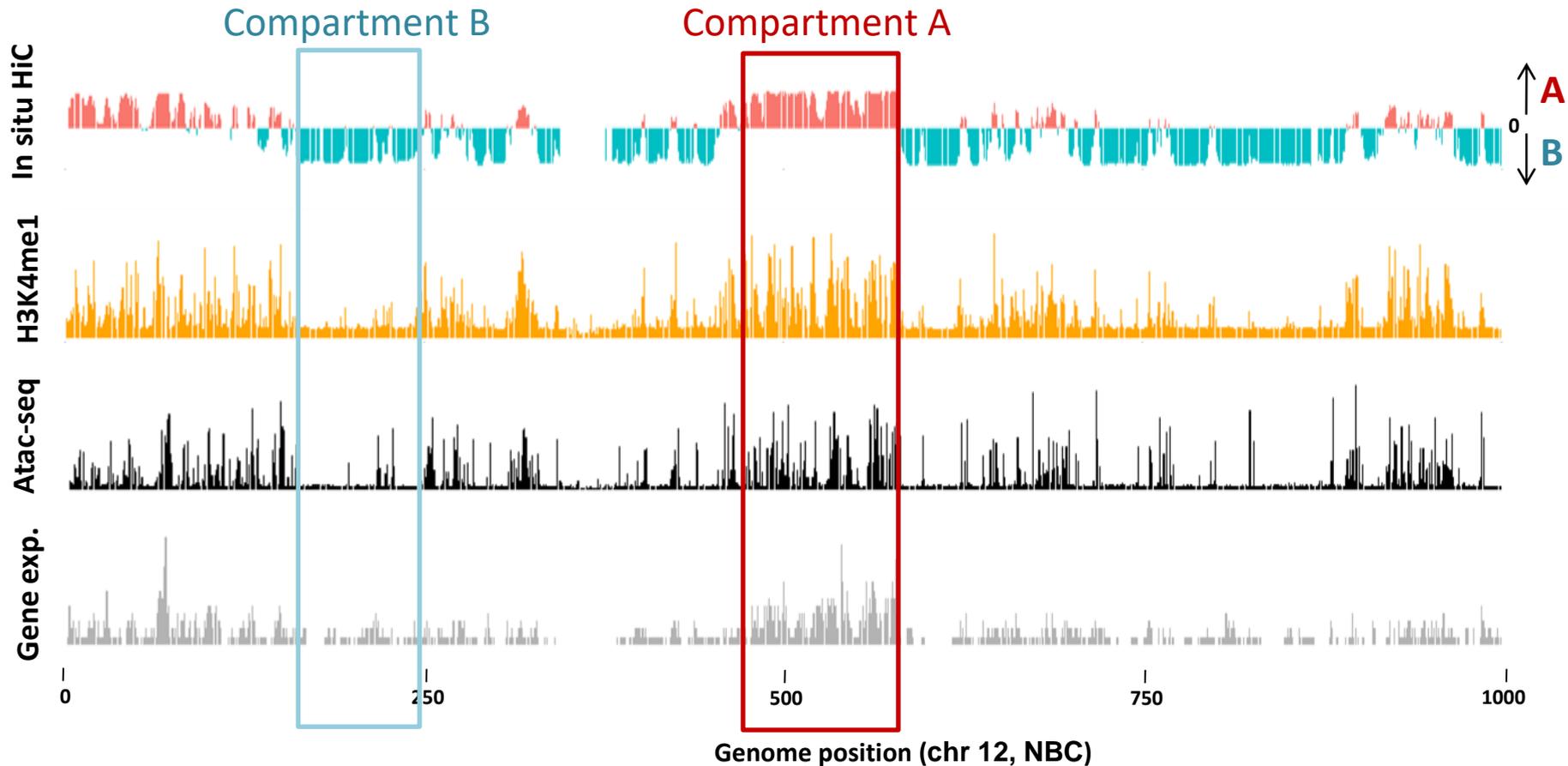


Experimental design: 1D, 2D and 3D CLL genomes

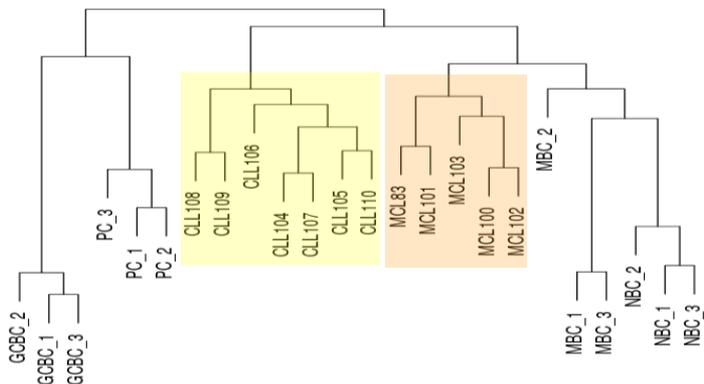


	Normal B cell differentiation				Neoplastic B cells		Function
	Naive B cells	CG B cells	Memory B cells	Plasma cells	CLL	MCL	
RNA-seq	3	3	3	3	7	5	Gene expression
WGBS	3	3	3	3	7	5	DNA methylation Context-dependent
ChIP-seq (H3K4me3)	3	3	3	3	7	5	Promoter
ChIP-seq (H3K4me1)	3	3	3	3	7	5	Enhancer
ChIP-seq (H3K27ac)	3	3	3	3	7	5	Active promoter/enhancer
ChIP-seq (H3K36me3)	3	3	3	3	7	5	Txn. Elongation
ChIP-seq (H3K27me3)	3	3	3	3	7	5	Polycomb-repression
ChIP-seq (H3K9me3)	3	3	3	3	7	5	Long-term repression
ATAC-seq	3	3	3	3	7	5	Accessibility, TF binding
In situ HiC-seq	3	3	3	3	7	5	3D interactions

Classifying the genome in 3D compartments

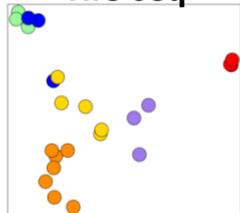


Unsupervised view of 3D genomes

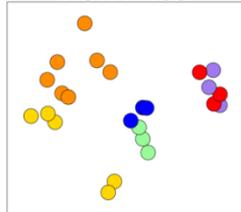


- The 3D genome structure changes during cell differentiation and is maturation stage-specific
- CLLs and MCLs cluster are in the same cluster as NBCs and MBCs
- CLLs and MCL show differential 3D structures

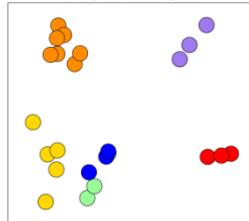
HiC-seq



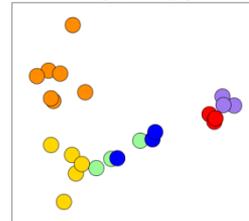
H3K4me3



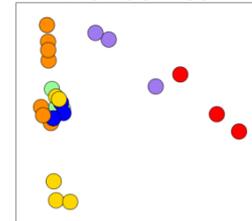
H3K4me1



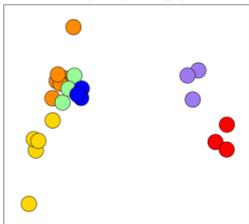
H3K27ac



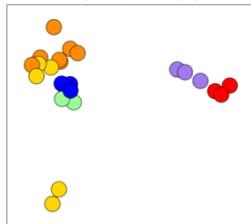
H3K36me3



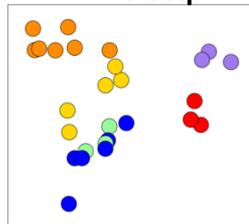
H3K9me3



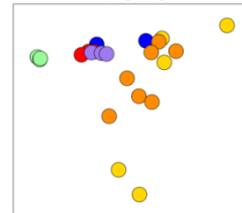
H3K27me3



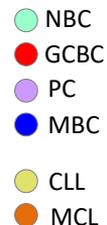
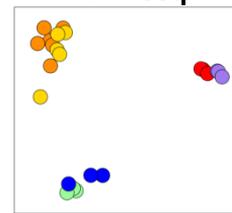
ATAC-seq



WGBS

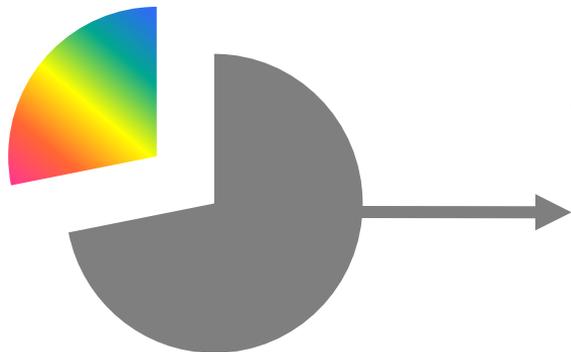


RNA-seq



3D genome dynamics in normal B cells and CLL

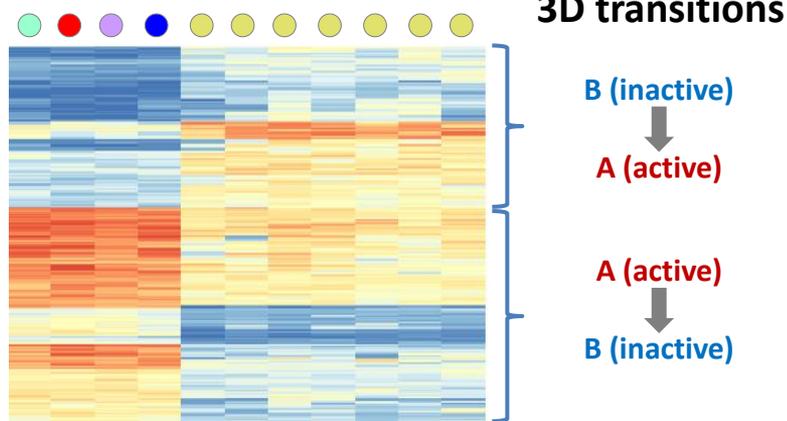
28% of the 3D genome changes during B-cell differentiation



72% is stable in normal B cells

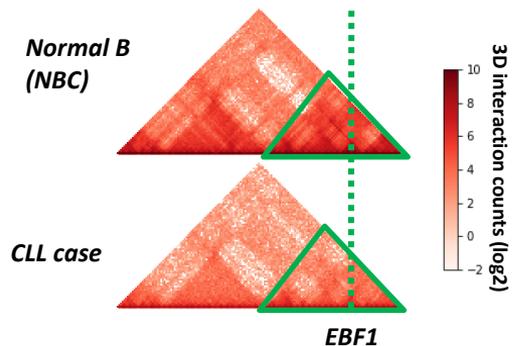
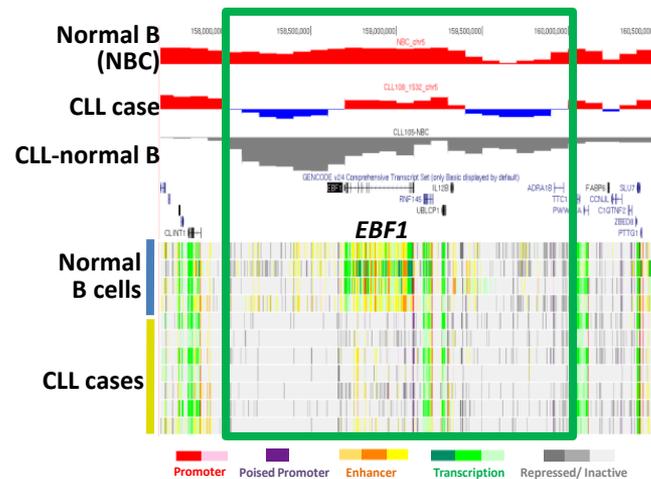
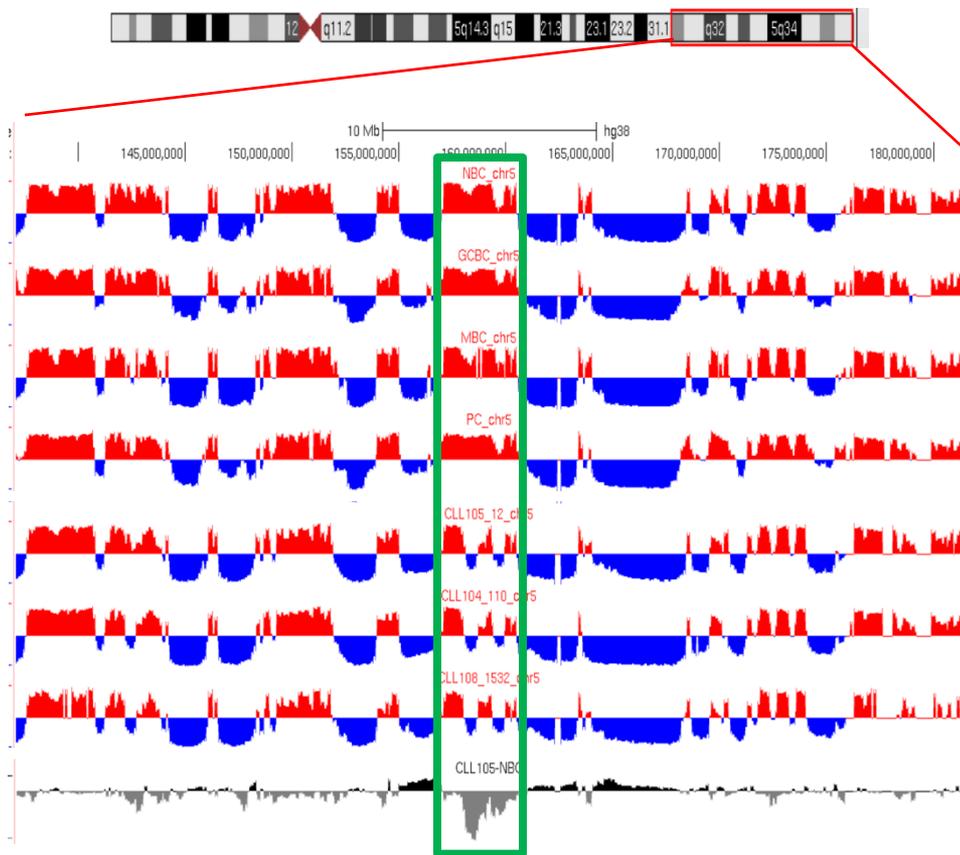
CLL
(348 regions de novo change 3D interactions)

- NBC
- GCBC
- PC
- MBC
- CLL



Can we detect tumor-specific changes in the 3D CLL genome structure?

A block of 2 Mb in chr5 becomes inactive in CLL



Conclusions

- DNA methylation imprints of normal B-cell differentiation are useful to determine the cellular origin and clinical behavior CLL.
- The proliferative history of CLLs at diagnosis is a strong independent prognostic factor within each CLL subgroup.
- The regulatory chromatin landscape is extensively altered in CLL and seems to be mediated by few TF families.
- CLL shows an altered 3D genome structure and DNA blocks changing their level of 3D interactions contain genes related to disease pathogenesis.

Acknowledgements

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Núria Verdaguer-Dot
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Guillem Clot
Sílvia Beà
Marta Aymerich
Armando Lopez-Guillermo
Neus Villamor
Elías Campo

Universidad de Oviedo, Spain

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